

Public Law Course

Course number	name	Number of units	Course Description
321	Public Rights and Freedoms	4	The development of the theory of public rights and freedoms; the French Declaration of the Rights of Man and of the Citizen; public rights and freedoms in Arab constitutions, their description and guarantees; public rights in Islamic law.
322	Administrative Law (2)	4	Public utilities: their definition and types; principles of public utilities; methods of managing public utilities; administrative control: its types, bodies, purposes, and means of administrative control; judicial oversight of administrative control actions; the nature of administrative authority actions; material actions; legal actions; the administrative decision: its definition, elements, types, implementation, and termination; the administrative contract: its definition, types, formation, discretionary effects, reasons for its existence, and judicial oversight of its exercise; the right of direct execution: its meaning and cases; expropriation of real estate; and legality review: its types.
328	Tax Legislation	4	Tax policy, types of taxes in the State of Kuwait, means of settling tax disputes, and double taxation problems.
423	Constitutional Judiciary	4	The basis of constitutional review, an introduction to constitutional courts, the organization of constitutional courts and cases before the Constitutional Court, grounds for challenging constitutionality in form and substance, the ruling in constitutional cases and its effects and implementation, constitutional principles in (constitutional courts, public authorities, and the realm of public rights and freedoms), electoral appeals before the Constitutional Court in Kuwait, the nature of electoral disputes, and the ruling in electoral cases and its effects.

424	Modern Economic Organizations and Phenomena	4	Global and regional economic organizations, local economic institutions, the phenomenon of globalization, the phenomenon of privatization, and the phenomenon of illicit economic practices.
425	Administrative Contracts	4	Definition of administrative contracts, types of administrative contracts, conclusion of administrative contracts, effects of contracts, and termination of administrative contracts.
428	Media Freedoms	4	The concept of media freedoms, press freedom and its personal and objective scope, judicial oversight of media freedoms, controls on media freedoms, and legal responsibility for them.
107	Principles of Economics	4	A. Needs and resources, factors of production, labor, land, capital, organization, large-scale production, and the resulting economies of scale. B. Economic doctrines and the role of government in economic activity through its fiscal policy. C. Economic quantities, consumption, savings, and investment. D. Theories of value and distribution, determining the prices of goods, and determining the prices of the rewards of factors of production.
121	Constitutional Law	6	A. General Theory of Constitutional Law: Definition of Constitutional Law, Nature of its Rules, Sources of Constitutional Rules, Types of Constitutions, Supremacy of Constitutional Texts, Consequences of the Expiration of Constitutions. B. Historical Development of the System of Government in Kuwait: The second period, from the first Consultative Council in 1921 to the first Legislative Council in 1938; the third period, after the fall of the Legislative Council; the fourth period, the transitional period. C. General Characteristics of the Kuwaiti Constitution: Granted Constitution, Contractual Constitution, Constitution's Stance on Islamic Law, Public Rights and Freedoms in the Kuwaiti Constitution, Authority: Its Structure and Powers, Executive Authority: Its Structure and Powers, Judicial Authority: The Courts and Their Powers, Relationship between the Legislative and Executive Branches, Relationship between the Legislative, Executive, and Judicial Branches.
221	Administrative Law (1)	6	The general principles of administrative law, definition of the public service, the origins and scope of application of administrative law, characteristics of administrative law, sources of administrative law, the relationship of administrative law to other branches of law, the organization of public administration, the general principles of administrative organization, legal personality, its definition

			and provisions, administrative centralization, administrative decentralization, administrative organization in Kuwait, the public service.
223	Public Finance	4	Public expenditures, public revenues, taxes, public loans, the general budget.
224	Political Systems	4	Definition of political systems; ancient and modern concepts of political systems; the state: its definition, pillars, and characteristics; sovereignty; the origin of the state; government: its meaning; government in terms of its subjection to or exemption from the law; government in terms of exercising sovereignty; the content of the democratic principle; forms of democratic government; power in terms of concentration and distribution; spheres of power and its objectives.
271	Petroleum Law	4	The historical development of oil wealth in the Gulf region and Kuwait; contemporary oil developments in the Gulf region and their impact on Kuwait; the legal framework for oil companies in Kuwait; the state's financial surpluses from petroleum revenues; petroleum agreements; international regulation in the petroleum sector; petroleum as a catalyst for change.
317	Principles of Public Administration	4	Section One: The concept of public administration; its experiences; its types; the obligations of public administration; its importance. Section Two: Administrative processes and their importance: planning; its concept, types, and importance; organization; the concept of forming administrative bodies; the distribution of powers; delegation of powers; coordination between administrative units; control; its concept, types, importance, and forms of control.